

Michael C. Munger

Professor of Political Science, Public Policy, and Economics
Campus Box 90204 -- Duke University
Durham, NC 27708

Curriculum Vitae

919 660 4301 (office)
919 844 0154 (home)
919 369 6453 (cell)

Email: munger@duke.edu
Web page: <http://www.duke.edu/~munger>
Personal: Age 54, Married, 2 children

Education

- Ph.D. (Economics, 1984), [Washington University](#)
- M.A. (Economics, 1982), [Washington University](#)
- B.A. (Economics, 1980), [Davidson College](#)

Selected Grants & Honors (Excluding Internal / Small External Grants):

Resources for the Future (co-P.I., 1991-2; \$28,000)
Robert W. Johnson Foundation (consultant, 1994-6; \$107,000)
Muskie Foundation (co-P.I., 1994; \$12,000)
Various local government contracts (P.I., 1991-1995; \$78,000)
Duncan Black Prize--Best Paper in [Public Choice](#) (co-authored w/ D. Coates)
National Science Foundation (P.I., 1998-2000, \$49,500)
Templeton Foundation (1998-1999, \$11,500)
Liberty Fund, co-PI, week-long symposia for graduate students in Political Economy: June 1999; June 2001, June 2003; June 2005; June 2006; June 2007; June 2011.
National Science Foundation, PI (1999-2000, \$64,500)
National Science Foundation, PI (2002-3, \$14,500)
National Science Foundation, co-PI (2004-6, \$160,000)
National Endowment for the Humanities (September 2005, co-PI, \$600,000)
Earhart Foundation (Support for sabbatical semester, 2007)
National Endowment for the Humanities (2008, matching, co-PI, \$1.8 million)
D.A.A.D. Summer Fellowship, Friedrich Alexander University, Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany, April – July, 2009
National Science Foundation, co-PI (2009-10, \$9,500)
Miller Distinguished Fellow, and Member of Board of Advisors, Miller Center, August, 2011
Otto “Toby” Davis Memorial Lecturer, October 2012, George Mason University

Duke University-Wide Teaching Prizes

NAACP “Image” Award--“Teaching About Race in America” 2003
Howard Johnson Award for Excellence in Teaching—2004
Bass Family Term Chair for Excellence in Undergraduate Education, 2006-2011

Administrative Positions

Formal Theory Section Head, Southern Political Science Association, 1997

Advisory Panel, Political Science Section, NSF, 1997-9, 2000
President, Public Choice Society, 1996-8
Public Policy Section Head, Southern Political Science Association, 1996
Director, Master of Public Administration Program, UNC-CH: 7-1993 to 6-1995
Chair, Department of Political Science, Duke University, 2000-2003, 2003-2006, 2007-2010
“World” Editor (outside of Europe), Public Choice, 2005-2009
Director, PPE Certificate Program, Duke University, 2010-present
President, North Carolina Political Science Association, 2011-12
Co-Editor (with Chris Coyne, under Robert Whaples) of The Independent Review, February 2013-present.

Employment

Centro de Economia Politica, Universidad del Desarrollo, Santiago de Chile, Visiting Scholar, 6/10—7/10, Scholar in Residence, 3/12—4/12, 7/12, 1/13.
Institut fur Politische Wissenschaft, Friedrich Alexander Universitat, Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany, Visiting Professor, 4/09 – 8/09, Visiting Scholar, 6/11-7-11.
Political Science, Duke, Assoc. Professor, 7/97 - 6/00; Full Professor, 6/00- Present.
Political Science, U of North Carolina, Chapel Hill , Asst. Professor, 7/90 to 6/92; Assoc. Professor with Tenure, 7/92-6/97
Department of Government, University of Texas, Austin: Asst Professor, 9/86--8/90.
Department of Economics, Dartmouth College: Visiting Asst Professor, 9/85 to 5/86.
Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C.: Staff Economist, 9/84 to 8/85.

Work as Legal Expert/Witness/Amici

- Broward Country v. Browning (2009; Florida; federal)
- Citizens United v. FEC (2010; federal)
- Libertarian Party of North Carolina, et al. v. State of North Carolina (2010; state)
- Idaho Republican Party v Ysursa (2011; federal)
- “Many Cultures, One Message,” et al. v. Clements, et al. (2012; Washington; federal)

Selected Publications

(Excluding Book Reviews, Op Eds, Magazine Articles, Rap Videos. Yes, Rap Videos)

- (For my Chronicle of Higher Education columns, [follow this link](#))
- (For the Basic Economics articles at LF, [follow this link](#))
- (For my EconTalk podcasts, use iTunes U or [follow this link](#))
- (For Keynes-Hayek rap videos, follow links to “[Boom and Bust](#)” or to “[Fight of the Century](#)”)
- (For the Learn Liberty videos on political economy, [follow this link](#))

Forthcoming

“The Entrepreneurial Virtues,” with J. P. Couyoumdjian. In Iskra Fileva (ed), Philosophy of Character, Oxford University Press.

“Avoiding the ‘Usual Misfortune of Metaphysicians’: Gaus’s Kantian Auctioneer,” Review of Austrian Economics.

“Public Choice,” entry in the International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, Elsevier Publishing, edited by Thomas Nechyba.

“The Political Economy of Sustainability,” (with David Gerard and William Keech). Chapter in Introduction to Sustainable Engineering, Cliff Davidson (ed). Prentice-Hall.

“Freedom of Contract and the Morality of Exchange: Examples From Locke’s Venditio.” (with Ricardo Guzman). Public Choice.

2013

“Kaldor-Hicks Coercion, Coasian Bargaining, and the State.” In Jorge Martinez and Stanley Winer (eds.), Coercion and Social Welfare in Contemporary Public Finance, conference volume for Evergreen Resort Coercion Conference, Oct. 1-2, 2010. Cambridge University Press.

“Is ‘Too Big to Fail’ Too Big?” (with Richard Salsman). Georgetown Journal of Law & Public Policy. Summer.

“Institutions, Information, and Faction: An Experimental Test of Riker’s Federalism Thesis for Political Parties.” (with John Aldrich and Jason Reifler). Public Choice.

“A Theory About Doing Nothing.” On “Liberty Matters,” Comment on Essay by Robert Leroux, <http://oll.libertyfund.org>.

“The Soul of James Buchanan.” (with Geoffrey Brennan). Independent Review. Symposium on James Buchanan.

“Sophisticated *and* myopic? Citizen preferences for Electoral College reform.” (with John Aldrich and Jason Reifler). Public Choice.

2012

“Political Science and Public Choice.” In Michael Reksulak, Laura Razzolini, and William Shughart II (eds.), Elgar Companion to Public Choice, (2nd Ed.) Edward Elgar Publishers. 81-106.

“Euvoluntary Exchange and the Creation of Wealth,” Wealth Creation: Ethical & Economic Perspectives, David Schmidtz (ed.) Cognella Academic Publishing.

“Self-Interest and Public Interest: Motivations of Political Actors.” Critical Review. 23 3 (2012): 339-357.

“Coercion, the State, and the Obligations of Citizenship.” Public Choice. 152: 415-421

“Voting methods, problems of majority rule, and demand-revealing procedures,” Public Choice. 152: 61-72.

“How to Write Less Badly.” 9-6-10 Chronicle of Higher Education. Reprinted in Top Ten Productivity Tips for Professors, EE Publishing, 2012.

2011

“Euvoluntary or Not, Exchange is Just.” Social Philosophy and Policy. 28(2): 192-211.

“‘Basic Income’ is Not an Obligation, But It Might Be a Legitimate Choice,” Basic Income Studies, 6, 2 (December): 1-13.

“The Social Science of Democracy.” (Symposium on Jon Elster’s Tocqueville: The First Social Scientist), Perspectives on Politics. 9(2): 374-376.

“Persuasion, Psychology, and the Future of Public Choice.” Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization. 80, 2 (Summer): 290-300.

2010

“I have a real meeting at 10:30: Running for Office as a Third Party Candidate.” In James Bowers and Stephen Daniels, Editors, Inside Political Campaigns: Chronicles—and Lessons—from the Trenches. Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 203-222.

“Political Economy” (with William Keech), entry in International Encyclopedia of Political Science, edited by Garrett, Levi, McClain, Alt, and Chambers. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Elinor Ostrom and the Nobel Prize in Economics. (Editor) Edited volume published by Springer Academic Publishers. Includes editor’s introduction, “Endless Forms Most Beautiful and Most Wonderful.” Public Choice, volume 43: 263-268.

Analytical Politics (with Melvin Hinich), Cambridge University Press. Originally published in 1997. Reprinted in new Chinese language edition, and in new Korean edition.

2009

“The Principal Difficulty: Besley’s Neo-Rousseauvian Aspirations.” Review of Austrian Economics. Volume 22, Number 2 / June, 2009, pp. 169-175.

“Locking Up Political Speech: How Electioneering Communications Laws Stifle Free Speech and Civic Engagement,” Institute for Justice, Arlington, VA,
http://www.ij.org/images/pdf_folder/other_pubs/locking_up_political_speech.pdf

“Market Makers or Parasites?” Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN,
<http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2009/Mungermiddlemen.html>

2008

“Planning Order, Causing Chaos: Transantiago.” Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN,
<http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2008/Mungerbus.html>

“Regulation” entry in Encyclopedia of Libertarianism, (pp. 418-420). Edited by Ronald Hamowy, et. al, CATO Institute, Washington D.C.

"Economic Choice, Political Decision, and the Problem of Limits." In Homo Economicus, Homo Politicus: Public Choice Special Issue. 137: 507-522.

"The Dynamics of Issue Introduction: A Model Based on the Politics of Ideology." (with Melvin Hinich). Mathematical and Computer Modeling. Volume 48, Issues 9-10, November: 1510-1518

"Orange Blossom Special: Externalities and the Coase Theorem." Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN, <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2008/Mungerbees.html> (Reprinted in Craig Newmark, ed., *Readings in Applied Microeconomics*, Taylor and Francis, 2009).

"Thinking About Order Without Thought." In Tullock's Contributions to Spontaneous Order Studies, Public Choice Special Issue, 135: 79-88.

"Bosses Don't Wear Bunny Slippers: If Markets are So Great, Why are There Firms?" Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN, <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2008/Mungerfirms.html>

"Blogging and Political Information: Truth or 'Truthiness'?" In The Power and Political Science of Blogs. Public Choice Special Issue. 134: 125-138.

2007

"They Clapped: Can Price-Gouging Laws Prohibit Scarcity?" Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN, <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2007/Mungergouging.html>

"I'll Stick with These: Some Sharp Observations on the Division of Labor" Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN, <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2007/Mungergouging.html>

"Candidate Uncertainty, Mental Models, and Complexity: Some Experimental Results." (with Michael Ensley and Scott de Marchi). Public Choice. 132(1-2): 231-246.

"Think Globally, Act Irrationally: Recycling" Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2007/Mungerrecycling.html>

2006

"Two Steves and One Soichiro: Why Politicians Can't Judge Innovation." Econlib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN. <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2006/Mungercollectivism.html>

"Unintended Consequences 1, Good Intentions 0," EconLib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN, <http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2006/Mungergoodintentions.html>

"A Retrospective Assessment of Tullock's The Vote Motive." In P. Kurrild-Klitgaard, ed. The Vote Motive. London: Institute of Economic Affairs. Pp. 131-138.

“A Fable of the OC,” EconLib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN,
<http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2006/Mungeropportunitycost.html>

“Public Policy Informatics: Does Better Information Produce Better Public Policy?”
International Journal of Public Policy. 1 (September): 343-354

“Preference modification vs. incentive manipulation as tools of terrorist recruitment: The role of culture.” Public Choice. 128: 131-146.

“Rent Seek and You Will Find,” EconLib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN,
<http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2006/Mungerrentseeking.html>

2005

“19th Century Voting Procedures in a 21st Century World,” Public Choice, Special Issue on “Public Choice Perspectives at the Dawn of the 21st Century”, edited by William Shughart and Robert Tollison. 124: 115-133.

“Voter Uncertainty Can Produce Non-Single-Peaked But Not Cyclic Preferences: A Clue to the Fate of Ross Perot?” (with Richard Potthoff). Journal of Politics. 67, 2 (May): 429-453.

“The Thing Itself.” EconLib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN
<http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2005/Mungerthing.html>

“*In play*: a commentary on strategies in the 2004 U.S. presidential election.” (with Jennifer Merolla and Michael Tofias). Public Choice. 123: 19-37.

“Democracy is a Means, Not an End.” EconLib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN.
<http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2005/Mungerdemocracy.html>

2004

“Commentary on ‘The Quest for Meaning in Public Choice,’ American Journal of Economics and Sociology, 63: 149-160. (Reprinted in Production and Diffusion of Public Choice, Blackwell Publishers).

“Move to Markets? An Empirical Analysis of Privatization in Developing Countries.” (with Sudeshna Ghosh Banerjee). Journal of International Development. 16: 213-240.

“Chadha v. INS: Policy-making Outside the Constitution.” (with Amy McKay) In Creating Constitutional Change, edited by Gregg Ivers and Kevin McGuire. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, pp. 93-105.

“Tragedy of the Malecon: Is Cuba ‘Domestic Politics?’” EconLib, Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN.
<http://www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2004/MungerCuba.html>

“Economists and Fiscal Policy Advice: A Deficit or a Deficiency?” Public Choice. 118: 235-249.

2003

"Demobilized and Demoralized: Negative Ads and Loosening Bonds," in Rational Foundations of Democratic Politics, co-edited by Albert Breton, Gianluigi Galeotti, Pierre Salmon, and Ronald Wintrobe. Pp. 15-29. Cambridge University Press.

"Use of integer programming to optimize the scheduling of panels at annual meetings of the Public Choice Society," (with Richard Potthoff), Public Choice 117: 163-175.

"State legislators' beliefs about legislation that restricts youth access to tobacco products." (with Gottlieb NH, Goldstein AO, Flynn BS, Cohen JE, Bauman KE, Solomon LJ, Dana GS, and McMorris LE). Health Education and Behavior. 30(2): 209-224.

"Investigating the Incidence of Killer Amendments in Congress." (with Jeffery A. Jenkins). Journal of Politics 65-2: 498 - 517.

Various Entries in Encyclopedia of Public Choice, Edited by Bruno Frey, Charles Rowley, and Friedrich Schneider. Boston: Kluwer Academic Press.

- "Committee Assignments" Vol 1: pp. 95-98
- "Committee Jurisdictions and PACs," Vol 1: pp. 98-100
- "Interest Groups," Vol. 1: pp. 307-12
- "Scholarly Legacy of Mancur Olson," (with Melvin Hinich) Vol II: pp. 284-286
- "Spatial Theory," (with Melvin Hinich) Vol II: pp. 305-312

2002

"Widening vs. Deepening the European Union: An Institutional Analysis." In Institutional Challenges in the European Union, (with Rachel Brewster and Thomas Oatley) edited by Madeline Hosli and Adrian van Deemen. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 48-64.

"Comment on 'Judicializing Politics, Politicizing Law', by John Ferejohn," in *Special Issue: The Law of Politics*, Law and Contemporary Problems. V. 65: 87-94.

2001

"Institutions, Ideology, and the Transmission of Information Across Generations." (with Michael Ensley), in Constitutional Political Economy, edited by Ram Mudambi. Cambridge University Press. 107-122.

"Voting." In William Shughart and Laura Razzolini (eds), Elgar Companion to Public Choice. Edward Elgar Press. 197-239.

2000

"The (un)Predictability of Primaries With Many Candidates: Simulation Evidence" (with Alexandra Cooper). Public Choice. 103: 337-355.

"Five Questions: An Integrated Research Agenda in Public Choice" Public Choice. 103: 1-12.

"Political Parties and Campaign Finance," Written Testimony, Rules and Administration Committee, U.S. Senate, April 5, 2000.

URL: <http://rules.senate.gov/hearings/2000/04500hrg.htm>

"The Downsian Model Predicts Divergence." (with Mark Berger and Richard Potthoff). Journal of Theoretical Politics. 12: 78-90.

Analyzing Policy: Choices, Conflicts, and Practice. W.W. Norton and Co., Inc.

"Political Science & Fundamental Research." PS: Political Science & Politics. *Special Issue: The Public Value of Political Science Research*. Edited by Arthur Lupia. 33: 25-33.

1998

"Pangloss was Right: Reforming Congress is Useless, Too Expensive, or Harmful." Duke Environmental Law and Policy Forum, v. 9, no. 1.

Empirical Studies in Comparative Politics (Coedited with Melvin Hinich), edited volume published by Kluwer Academic Publishers.

"Editors' Introduction: Special Issue on Empirical Studies in Comparative Politics" (with Melvin Hinich). Public Choice.

"Ideology and the Construction of Nationality: The Canadian Elections of 1993" (with Melvin Hinich and Scott de Marchi). Public Choice.

"State legislators' perceptions of lobbyists and lobbying on tobacco control issues." (with J. Cohen, A. Goldstein, B. Flynn, N. Gottlieb, L. Solomon, G. Dana, and K. Baumann). Tobacco Control. 6(4):332-6.

"First Branch, or Root? Congress, the President, and Federal Reserve." (with Irwin Morris). Public Choice."

"Predictors of State Legislators' Intentions to Vote for Cigarette Tax Increases." (with Flynn BS, Goldstein AO, Solomon LJ, Bauman KE, Gottlieb NH, Cohen JE, and Dana GS). Preventive Medicine. 27:157-165, 1998.

1997

Analytical Politics (with Melvin Hinich), Cambridge University Press. April 1997. (This book is reprinted in a Japanese language edition, by Keiso Shobo Publishers, in 1998). (This book is reprinted in a Spanish language edition in 2001). (This book is reprinted in a Korean language edition, in 2007).

"The Prohibition Amendments: A Natural Experiment in Interest Group Influence." (with Thomas Schaller). Public Choice. 90 (1997): 139-163.

"State Legislators' Attitudes and Voting Intentions about Tobacco Control Legislation." (with A. Goldstein, J. Cohen, B. Flynn, N. Gottlieb, L. Solomon, G. Dana, and K. Baumann). American Journal of Public Health. July 1997.

"State Legislators' Intentions to Vote and Subsequent Votes on Tobacco Control Legislation." (with B. Flynn, G. Dana, A. Goldstein, J. Cohen, N. Gottlieb, L. Solomon, and K. Baumann). Health Psychology. 16(1997): 401-404.

1995

"Win, Lose, or Withdraw: A Categorical Analysis of Career Patterns in the House of Representatives, 1948-1978" (with Dennis Coates) Public Choice 83: 91-115. (This paper won the "Duncan Black Award" for best paper published in Public Choice for 1995.)

"Legislative Voting and the Economic Theory of Politics." (with Dennis Coates) Southern Economic Journal. v. 61 (1995): 861-73.

"Strategizing in Small Group Decision Making: Host State Identification in the Southeast Compact" (with Dennis Coates) Public Choice. 82: 1-16

1994

"The Determinants of Industry Political Activity, 1978 - 1986." (with Kevin Grier and Brian Roberts) American Political Science Review, 88: 911-932.

Single Prime and Multi-Prime Contracting in North Carolina Public Construction: A Report Submitted Under Contract to the N.C. State Building Commission. (with Frayda Bluestein, 43 pages). Raleigh, NC: State Building Commission, September.

"Not Equitable, Not Efficient: U.S. Policy on Low-Level Radioactive Waste Disposal" (with Dennis Coates and Victoria Heid) Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 13: 526-541.

"Judicial Interpretation in the Face of Uncertainty: A Comment on Schwartz, Spiller, and Urbiztondo" Law and Contemporary Problems, 57: 87-90.

Ideology & the Theory of Political Choice, with Melvin J. Hinich. University of Michigan Press.

"Comparing Reelection Rates in the House and Senate," (with Kenneth Collier) Public Choice. 78:45-54.

1993

"Corporate, Labor, and Trade Association Contributions to the U.S. House and Senate, 1978-1986," (with Kevin B. Grier) Journal of Politics 55: 615-44

"Doing Well While Intending Good: Exploitation and the Pareto Criterion," (with William C. Mitchell) Journal of Theoretical Politics 5:34-79.

"Political Ideology, Communication, and Community," (with Melvin J. Hinich), in William Barnett, Melvin Hinich, and Norman Schofield (eds.) Political Economy: Institutions, Competition, and Representation, Cambridge University Press, pp. 25-50.

"A Revised Probabilistic Spatial Model of Elections: Theory and Evidence," (with James Enelow and James Endersby), in Bernard Grofman (ed.) An Economic Theory of Democracy in Contemporary Perspective. University of Michigan Press, pp. 125-40.

"The Elements of Candidate Reputation: The Effect of Record and Credibility on Optimal Spatial Location," (with James Enelow) 77: 757-72 Public Choice.

"Committee Power and Value in the U.S. Senate: Implications for Policy," (with Gary M. Torrent) Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory. 3: 46-65.

1992

"Guessing and Choosing: A Multicriterion Decision on a Disposal Technology for Low Level Radioactive Waste," (with Dennis Coates) Journal of Public Policy, 11: 275-289.

"The Spatial Theory of Ideology," (with Melvin J. Hinich) Journal of Theoretical Politics 4(January): 5-27.

The Disposal of Low-Level Radioactive Waste in America: Gridlock in the States, (with Dennis Coates and Victoria Heid), St. Louis, MO: Center for the Study of American Business.

"The Impact of Legislator Attributes on Union PAC Contributions," (with James Endersby) Journal of Labor Research. 12: 79-97.

1991

"Economic Models of Interest Groups: An Introductory Survey," (with William Mitchell) American Journal of Political Science. 35: 512-546.

"The Industrial Organization of Corporate Political Activity," (with Kevin Grier and Brian Roberts) Southern Economic Journal. 57: 727-738.

"Committee Assignments, Constituent Preferences, and Campaign Contributions to House Incumbents," (with Kevin Grier). Economic Inquiry. 29: 24-43.

1990

"Public Choice in Political Science," (with Jay Dow). PS: Political Science & Politics. 23:604-610.

"Political and Economic Control of the Federal Reserve: A Review of the Literature," (with Brian E. Roberts) in Thomas Mayer (ed.), The Political Economy of Monetary Policy, Cambridge University Press.

"Shirking, Representation, and Congressional Behavior: Voting on the 1983 Amendments to the Social Security Act," (with Lilliard Richardson). Public Choice 67: 11-34.

"Allocation Patterns of PAC Monies: The U.S. Senate," (with Kevin Grier and Gary Torrent). Public Choice 67 : 111-128.

1989

"A Simple Test of the Thesis that Committee Assignments Shape the Pattern of Corporate PAC Contributions," Public Choice 62: 181-186.

"Political Investment, Voter Perceptions, and Candidate Strategy: An Equilibrium Spatial Analysis," (with Melvin J. Hinich) in Peter Ordeshook (ed.) Models of Strategic Choice in Politics, Cambridge University Press, 49-68.

"Declining Electoral Competitiveness in the House of Representatives: the Differential Impact of Improved Transportation Technology." (with Douglas Hart). Public Choice 61: 217-231.

"Contributions, Expenditure, Turnout: The 1982 U.S. House Elections." (with Gary Cox), American Political Science Review 83: 217-231.

"The Rationality of Ideology," (with William R. Dougan) Journal of Law and Economics 32: 213-239.

1988

"Allocation of Desirable Committee Assignments: Extended Queues vs. Committee Expansion," American Journal of Political Science v. 32, no. 2:317-344.

"On the Political Participation of the Firm in the Electoral Process: An Update," Public Choice v. 56, No. 3: 295-298.

1986

"The Impact of Legislative Attributes on Interest Group Contributions" (with Kevin B. Grier), Journal of Labor Research v. 7: 349-361.

"Legislators and Interest Groups: How Unorganized Interests Get Represented" (with Arthur T. Denzau), American Political Science Review v. 80: 89-106 (Reprinted in Robert M. Alexander, The Classics of Interest Group Behavior. (pp. 338-357). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Higher Ed Publishing, 2006.

1985

"A Time-series Investigation into Factors Influencing U.S. Auto Assembly Employment," Bureau of Economics Staff Report to the Federal Trade Commission, February.

"The Cost of Protectionism: Estimates of the Hidden Tax of Trade Restraints," in Joseph J. Norton (ed.) World Trade and Trade Finance. New York: Matthew Bender.

1984

"On the Mutuality of Interest Between Bureaus and High Demand Review Committees: The Case of Joint Production." Public Choice v. 43, no. 2 : 211-216.

"Tax Implications of Reagan's Trade Policy," Policy Report, Cato Institute, February.

"The Costs of Protectionism, Analysis." Challenge 26, no. 6: 54-58.

1983

Toward A More Open Trade Policy, (with Murray L. Weidenbaum and Ronald J. Penoyer), St. Louis, MO: Center for the Study of American Business, Formal Publication No. 53.

"Protectionism: Who Gets Protected?" with (Murray L. Weidenbaum), Consumer's Research Magazine (October) 16-19.

"Protection At Any Price?" (with Murray L. Weidenbaum), Regulation, (July/August). 54-61.

Have published more than sixty book reviews, in *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, *American Political Thought*, *Southern Economic Journal*, *EH.NET*, *Public Choice*, *American Political Science Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *Independent Review*, *Journal of Labor Research*, *Regulation*, *Political Communication*, and *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*.

Have published more than one hundred and fifty articles in the popular press, including op-ed pieces in the *New York Times*, *Raleigh News and Observer*, *Dallas Morning News*, *Chronicle of Higher Education*, *Boston Globe*, *El Mercurio (Chile)*, *Ft. Lauderdale Sun-Sentinel*, *The Flame*, *El Segundo (Chile)*, *La Tercera (Chile)*, *Tallahassee Democrat*, and *Durham Herald*, and articles in *Business and Society Review*, *Europe*, *Consumers' Research Magazine*, *Cato Policy Report*, *Regulation*, *New Sense*, *Reason*, and *Challenge*.

Have given well over one thousand invited talks and lectures, including invited keynote addresses in the U.S., Canada, Chile, England, France, Germany, Italy, Denmark, Austria, Ireland, and Australia. Gave [main keynote address](#) in 2008 at the Libertarian National Convention, Denver, Colorado, May 2008. Gave one of the keynote addresses at "Waste and Recycle—2008" in Fremantle, Australia, September 10, 2008. Gave [main banquet address](#) in 2010 at the Libertarian National Convention, St. Louis, Missouri, May 2010.

Miscellaneous

- AAU Baseball Coach, Carolina Cardinals, 2002-2006.
- Ran for Governor of North Carolina in 2008 as a Libertarian, participating in 4 televised debates and securing 2.8% of the vote.

Member of Editorial Boards

- American Journal of Political Science (1998-2000)
- Constitutional Political Economy (2001-2003; 2005-present)
- Journal of Politics (1992-1994, 1997-1999)

- Political Research Quarterly (2000-2002)
- Public Choice (1994-1998, 1999-present; Book Reviews Editor, 2004-2005)
- Regulation (1999-present)

References--Available on request