AMERICAN FINANCE ASSOCIATION

Report of the Editor of *The Journal of Finance* for the Year 2007

CAMPBELL R. HARVEY, EDITOR

This is my first full year as editor. Given that *The Journal of Finance* operates with a backlog of over 1 year, none of the papers yet in print have been handled by me. Hence, all of the success of the *Journal* this year is due to the outgoing Editor, Rob Stambaugh. One small change that I have implemented is to change the reporting year to a calendar year—previously we used a July year end.

I am happy to report that 2007 was another good year for *The Journal of Finance*. We received 1,296 submissions, of which 1,047 were new manuscripts, which are up slightly from last year. In 2007 the *Journal* published 83 articles, written by authors whose primary affiliations include 94 different institutions. Table I details the number and timing of submissions received throughout the year. The primary affiliations are summarized in Table II, which reports the number of authors per institution (where an article with n authors is counted as 1/n articles for each author's institution). The institutions with the most JF authors last year were Columbia University, the University of Texas, Austin and the University of California, Berkeley.

The *Journal*'s visibility and impact remain extremely high. The articles published in the *Journal* in 2004 and 2005 were cited 10,344 times during 2006,

Table I Submission and Resubmission Timing

2007				2006			
Month	Submissions	Resubs	Total	Month	Submissions	Resubs	Total
Jan.	106	20	126	Jan.	68	18	86
Feb.	82	30	112	Feb.	71	18	89
Mar.	105	14	119	Mar.	102	22	124
April	82	16	98	April	59	14	73
May	85	21	106	May	83	27	110
June	78	26	104	June	68	19	87
July	97	20	117	July	118	15	133
August	73	22	95	August	84	15	99
Sept.	83	18	101	Sept.	97	8	105
Oct.	95	29	124	Oct.	87	12	99
Nov.	101	21	122	Nov.	93	13	106
Dec.	60	12	72	Dec.	107	19	126
Total	1,047	249	1,296	Total	1,037	202	1,239

Table II
Author Affiliations of Published Articles

Affiliation	Number of Authors
Ajou University, Korea	1/4
Bank of Italy	1
Barclays Global Investors	1/2
Baruch College	1/2
BNP Paribas	1/3
California State University, Fullerton	1/3
Carnegie Mellon University	1
Chinese University of Hong Kong	1
Columbia University	3-7/12
Cornell University	1–1/12
Drexel University	1/2
Duke University	1-5/12
Emory University	1/4
Erasmus University	1/2
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	1/2
Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago	1/3
Federal Reserve Board	5/6
Financial Supervisory Service of Korea	1/4
George Mason University	7/12
George Washington University	1/4
Georgia State University	1
Harvard University	1-1/2
HEC School of Management	1/3
Hong Kong Polytechnic University	1/2
Hong Kong University of Science and Technology	5/6
IDC	1/4
IMD	1/3
Indiana University	2/3
ISCTE Business School—Lisbon	1/2
Kansas State University	1/2
Lancaster University	1/2
Lehman Brothers, New York	1/4
London Business School	1/3
London School of Economics and Political Science	1/2
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	1–5/6
McGill University	1
Michigan State University	1/3
New York University	1
Northwestern University	1-1/6
Norwegian School of Management	1/3
Ohio State University	1-1/3
Pennsylvania State University	1/3
Princeton University	1/3
Research Institute of Industrial Economics	1/2
Roger Williams University	1/3
Rutgers University	1/3
Santa Clara University	1/4
Securities Litigation and Consulting Group, Inc.	1/3

(continued)

Table II—Continued

Affiliation	Number of Authors
Southern Methodist University	1/3
Stanford University	1–1/4
Stockholm Institute for Financial Research	1/2
Stockholm School of Economics	1/2
Stony Brook University	1/2
Texas A&M University	1/2
Tilburg University	1/2
Tulane University	1/3
U. S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission	1/3
U. S. Securities and Exchange Commission	1/3
University of British Columbia	1–1/3
University of California, Berkeley	2-5/6
University of California, Davis	1/3
University of California, Los Angeles	1–1/3
University of Chicago	1–2/3
University of Connecticut	2/3
University of Delaware	1/2
University of Georgia	1/2
University of Hong Kong	2/3
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	1–1/6
University of Iowa	1–1/3
University of Kansas	1/2
University of Mannheim	1/2
University of Maryland	1–1/2
University of Massachusetts, Amherst	1/4
University of Miami	1/2
University of Michigan	1–1/3
University of Minnesota	1/3
University of Nevada—Reno	1/3
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	7/12
University of North Carolina at Charlotte	1/3
University of Notre Dame	1/3
University of Pennsylvania	1–3/4
University of South Carolina	1/3
University of Southern California	1/3
University of Texas at Austin	3
University of Texas at Dallas	1/3
University of Toronto	1–1/3
University of Utah	1–1/6
University of Washington	1–1/4
University of Western Ontario	1/3
University of Wisconsin, Madison	1/2
Vanderbilt University	1/3
Wake Forest University	1/2
Washington University in Saint Louis	1–1/4
Yale University	2/3

a total that ranks first among business and finance journals and third among all economics journals (behind only *Econometrica* and the *AER*). Our impact factor (cites during 2006 to articles published in 2004 and 2005, divided by the total number of articles published in those 2 years) is 3.257, which ranks

16

17

18

19

20

 21

Ecological Economics

Journal of Public Economics

European Economic Review

Review of Financial Studies

Rand Journal of Economics

American Journal of Agricultural Economics

		Total		Impact
Rank	Journal	Citations	Journal	Factor
1	American Economic Review	14,837	Journal of Economic Literature	4.667
2	Econometrica	12,353	Quarterly Journal of Economics	3.938
3	Journal of Finance	10,344	Journal of Accounting and Economics	3.360
4	Journal of Political Economy	10,150	Journal of Finance	3.257
5	Quarterly Journal of Economics	7,962	Journal of Economic Growth	3.240
6	Journal of Financial Economics	6,615	Journal of Political Economy	3.194
7	Journal of Econometrics	4,857	Journal of Economic Perspectives	2.833
8	Review of Economic Studies	4,170	World Bank Research Observer	2.700
9	Review of Economics and Statistics	4,112	Review of Accounting Studies	2.606
10	Economic Journal	3,999	Journal of Economic Geography	2.519
11	Journal of Economic Theory	3,216	Journal of Financial Economics	2.494
12	Journal of Economic Perspectives	3,068	Journal of Accounting Research	2.447
13	Journal of Monetary Economics	2,901	Econometrica	2.402
14	World Development	2,859	Accounting Review	2.185
15	Journal of Economic Literature	2,845	Health Economics	2.030

Table III

Journal Visibility from Web of Science (2006)

second among business and finance journals and fourth among economics journals.

2.600

2,594

2,590

2.382

2,302

2,242

Journal of Health Economics

Review of Economic Studies

American Economic Review

Review of Financial Studies

Review of Economics and Statistics

Economic Geography

2.017

2.000

1.876

1.818

1.766

1.701

Turnaround time remains good, with almost 70% of the editorial decisions taking less than 60 days and only about 14% taking over 100 days. Table IV provides details on turnaround for the editorial decisions made during 2007. Figure 1 compares 2006 turnaround to 2007. Table V provides information on the acceptance and rejection rates. The backlog of unpublished accepted articles continues to run slightly longer than a year.

The average length of the review process, coupled with the publication backlog, produces a significant period during which the editor who handled an article is not necessarily the one whose name appears on the masthead when that article is published. Of the articles published in 2007, about 2.4% were handled by Rick Green and 97.6% by Rob Stambaugh. For 2008, we have 1 paper that Rick handled, 67 papers Rob handled and the rest are mine.

As has been said before, the *Journal* reflects the collaborative efforts of a great many people. My Co-Editor, John Graham, and the Associate Editors do a wonderful job in filling the role I have asked of them. Last year the *Journal* relied on over 791 referees who, with few exceptions, made time in busy schedules to provide the type of diligent and prompt feedback that continues to play a vital role in the *Journal's* success. (Appendix A lists the individuals who refereed for *The Journal of Finance* during the year.) Clearly, you, the members

2	007		2006*			
Processing Time	Number	Cumulative;	Processing Time	Number	Cumulative;	
Less than 20 days	414	31.4%	Less than 20 days	260	21.10%	
20-29 days	68	36.5%	20–29 days	72	27.00%	
30-39 days	193	51.2%	30–39 days	137	38.10%	
40-49 days	141	61.9%	40–49 days	164	51.50%	
50-59 days	92	68.8%	50-59 days	157	64.20%	
60-69 days	71	74.2%	60–69 days	109	73.10%	
70–79 days	54	78.3%	70–79 days	77	79.30%	
80-89 days	53	82.3%	80–89 days	55	83.80%	
90–99 days	48	86.0%	90–99 days	65	89.10%	
100 or more days	185	100.0%	100 or more days	134	100.00%	
Total**	1,319		Total**	1,230		
Median turnaround 40			Median turnaround	49		

Table IV
Turnaround Statistics

Average turnaround

56

^{**}Total turnaround in 2007 (2006) of 1,319 (1,230) is different from the submission statistics' 1,296 (1,239) because some of the decisions reflect papers submitted in the previous year 2006 (2005).

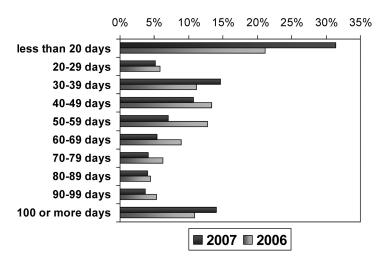


Figure 1. Turnaround in 2006 and 2007.

Average turnaround

51.6

of the Association, value the *Journal* highly, and it has been a great honor and privilege for me to have been entrusted with its care.

We continue to work with BEPress in making refinements to the system, and I believe it has proven to serve our needs rather well.

^{*}Robert Stambaugh's tenure ended June 2006. As a result, 2006 reflected shared turnaround. 2007 also reflects some of Robert Stambaugh's decisions for the papers grandfathered from his tenure.

Total**

972

256

	200	N		2000*			
2007				2006*			
Editorial Decisions		Number	%	Editorial D	ecisions	Number	%
Rejected		972	73.7%	Rejected		964	78.4%
Returned for revisions		256	19.4%	Returned for revisions		212	17.2%
Accepted		91	6.9%	Accepted 54		4.4%	
Total		1,319	100.0%	Total		1,230	100.0%
Decisions				Decisions			
by round	Rejected	Revise	Accepted	by round	Rejected	Revise	Accepted
Round 1	953	92	0	Round 1	943	115	0
Round 2	16	95	5	Round 2	17	56	1
Round 3	3	58	35	Round 3	4	31	18
Round 4	0	11	41	Round 4	0	9	28
Round 5	0	0	10	Round 5	0	1	7

Table V

Decision Statistics

Total**

964

212

54

91

One of the most important reasons for a smooth functioning of our journal is our editorial assistant, Wendy Washburn, who is a huge asset to the *Journal*. Not only is Wendy vital in keeping the many day-to-day activities of the editorial office running smoothly, as many of you have probably experienced as authors and reviewers, but she very ably supervises the copyediting and the pre-publication interface with Blackwell.

Each year the *Journal* awards a number of prizes for articles that it has published. The eligible papers for the 2007 prizes were all those published in the six issues of the Journal from December 2006 through October 2007. The Smith-Breeden prizes, which recognize articles in all areas except corporate finance, consist of one first prize of \$10,000 and two distinguished-paper prizes of \$5,000 each. The Brattle awards, which recognize articles in corporate finance, consist of one first prize of \$10,000 and two distinguished paper prizes of \$5,000. My paper with Geert Bekaert, Christian Lundblad and Stephan Siegel that appeared in the June 2007 issue of the *Journal* was not eligible for voting. The Associate Editors nominated the papers. We then formed a list of finalists and then the Associate Editors voted for the prize winners. Editorial Assistant Wendy Washburn handled the balloting. This year there were eight finalists for the Smith Breeden prizes and nine finalists for the Brattle prizes. Appendices B and C list the winning papers as well as the finalists. On behalf of the Journal, I have congratulated all of the authors of the nominated papers. The prizes were announced at the AFA Business Meeting in New Orleans.

^{*}Robert Stambaugh's tenure ended June 2006. As a result, 2006 reflected shared turnaround. 2007 also reflects some of Robert Stambaugh's decisions for the papers grandfathered from his tenure.

^{**}Total turnaround in 2007 (2006) of 1,319 (1,230) is different from the submission statistics' 1,296 (1,239) because some of the decisions reflect papers submitted in the previous year, 2006 (2005).

Appendix A: Reviewers

The Journal of Finance would like to thank the following individuals, who served as referees over the past year. Without their help, the Journal could not fulfill its mission.

Acharya, Viral Adam, Tim Adams, Renée Adrian, Tobias Afonso, Gara Minguez Aggarwal, Rajesh Aggarwal, Reena Agrawal, Anup Ai, Hengjie Aït-Sahalia, Yacine Alexander, Cindy Alfaro, Laura Allayannis, George Allen, Franklin Almazan, Andres Almeida, Heitor Altinkilic, Oya Amihud, Yakov Ammer, John Andersen, Torben Anderson, Christopher Anderson, Ronald C. Ang, Andrew Ang, James Ashcraft, Adam Asparouhova, Elena Avramov, Doron Axelson, Ulf Back, Kerry Baele, Lieven Bailey, Warren Baillie, Richard Baird, Douglas Baker, Malcolm Baks, Klaas Bakshi, Gurdip Ball, Clifford Bandi, Federico Bansal, Ravi

Barber, Brad

Barberis, Nicholas Barclay, Michael Bargeron, Leonce Barth, James Baruch, Shmuel Basak, Suleyman Bates, David Bates, Thomas Battalio, Robert Bauer, Gregory Beatty, Anne Bebchuk, Lucian Arye Beber, Alessandro Becker, Bo Bekaert, Geert Belo, Frederico Benartzi, Shlomo Bengtsson, Ola Bennett, James Benzoni, Luca Berger, Allen Berger, Philip Bergman, Nittai Bergstresser, Daniel Berkovitch, Elazar Berkowitz, Jeremy Berlin, Mitchell Berndt, Antje Bernhardt, Dan Berns, Greg Berrada, Tony Bertrand, Marianne Bessembinder, Hendrik Bethel, Jennifer Bhagat, Sanjai Bharath, Sreedhar Bhattacharya, Utpal Billett, Matthew Black, Bernard

Bloomfield, Robert

Bodurtha, James Boehmer, Ekkehart Bollen, Nicolas Bond, Philip Boot, Arnoud Boudoukh, Jacob Bradley, Michael Brandt, Michael Braun, Matías Brav, Alon Bris, Arturo Broner, Fernando Brown, Gregory Brown, Keith Brunnermeier, Markus Buraschi, Andrea Burkart, Mike Bushee, Brian Busse, Jeffrey Campello, Murillo Cao, H. Henry Carey, Mark Carhart, Mark Carletti, Elena Carlin, Bruce Carlson, Murray Carpenter, Jennifer Carrieri, Francesca Carter, Rick Casamatta, Catherine Casassus, Jaime Cespa, Giovanni Chacko, George Chakraborty, Archishman Chakravarty, Sugato Chalmers, John Chan, Kalok Chan, Louis

Chaplinsky, Susan

Chapman, David Chemla, Gilles Chemmanur, Thomas Chen, Joseph Chen, Long Chen, Mark Chen, Qi Chernov, Mikhail Chetty, Raj Chidambaran, N.K. Chirinko, Robert Choi, James Chordia, Tarun Christoffersen, Peter Claessens, Stijn Cocco, Joao Cochrane, John Cohen, Lauren Cohen, Randolph Cole, Shawn Coles, Jeffrey Collin-Dufresne, Pierre Conlon, John Conrad, Jennifer Constantinides, George Cooper, Ilan Cooper, Michael Core, John Cornelli, Francesca Coval, Joshua Cremers, K.J. Martiin Croce, Massimiliano Croitoru, Benjamin Crongvist, Henrik Cummins, J. David d'Addona, Stefano Dahiya, Sandeep Dangl, Thomas Daniel, Kent Das, Sanjiv Dasgupta, Sudipto David, Alexander Davidoff, Thomas Davies, Ryan Davydenko, Sergei De Giorgi, Enrico

de Jong, Frank De Nicoló, Gianni DeAngelo, Harry Degryse, Hans Del Guercio, Diane del Negro, Marco Deli, Daniel Dell'Ariccia, Giovanni DellaVigna, Stefano DeMarzo, Peter Denis, David Dennis, Patrick Derrien, François Desai. Mihir Dessein, Wouter Detemple, Jerome Dewenter, Kathryn Diamond, Douglas Dichev, Ilia Dierker. Martin Diether, Karl Dittmann, Ingolf Dittmar, Amy Dittmar, Robert Diz, Fernando Diankov, Simeon Doidge, Craig Donaldson, R. Glen Downing, Christopher Driessen, Joost Drucker, Steven Duffee, Gregory Duffie, Darrell Dvorak, Tomas Eckbo, B. Espen Edelen, Roger Ederington, Louis Edmans, Alex Edwards, Amy Ellis, Katrina Engelberg, Joseph Eraslan, Hulya Erel, Isil Errunza, Vihang Evans, Richard Faccio, Mara

Fahlenbrach, Ruediger Fang, Lily Faulkender, Michael Faure-Grimaud, Antoine Feldhütter, Peter Ferreira, Daniel Ferreira, Miguel Ferris, Stephen Ferson, Wayne Field, Laura Fisher, Adlai Fishman, Michael Fisman, Raymond Flannery, Mark Fleming, Jeff Fluck, Zsuzsanna Foley, Fritz Foucault, Thierry Frank, Murray Frazzini, Andrea Frieder, Laura Frydman, Carola Fu, Fangjian Gabaix, Xavier Gallmeyer, Michael Gande, Amar Gao, Xiaohui Garcia, Diego Garfinkel, Jon Garlappi, Lorenzo Garleanu, Nicolae Garmaise, Mark Garner, Jacqueline Gaspar, Jose Miguel Gatev, Evan Geczy, Christopher George, Thomas Gershgoren, Gitit Gur Gervais, Simon Ghysels, Eric Giammarino, Ron Giannetti, Mariassunta Gilson, Stuart Goetzmann, William Goldman, Eitan

Goldreich, David Goldstein, Itay Goldstein, Michael Goldstein, Robert Gomes, Francisco Gomes, Joao Gompers, Paul Gordy, Michael Gormley, Todd Gorton, Gary Goyal, Amit Goyal, Vidhan Green, Richard Green, T. Clifton Greenwood, Robin Grenadier, Steven Griffin, John Grinblatt, Mark Grinstein, Yaniv Gromb, Denis Grullon, Gustavo Guay, Wayne Guibaud,

Stéphane Guidolin, Massimo Gupta, Nandini Gutierrez, Roberto Hackbarth, Dirk Hadlock, Charles Hagerty, Kathleen Hall, Bronwyn Hameed, Allaudeen Han, Bing Handa, Puneet Hanley, Kathleen Hansen, Peter Hansen, Robert Hao, Grace Harford, Jarrad Harris, Jeffrey Harris, Larry Hasbrouck, Joel Hatch, Brian Hauswald, Robert Hautsch, Nikolaus

Hayes, Rachel

Heaton, John Heider, Florian Heinkel, Robert Hellmann, Thomas Helwege, Jean Hendershott, Terrence Hennessy, Christopher Hermalin, Benjamin Hertzberg, Andrew Heston, Steven Hilscher, Jens Hirshleifer, David Hoberg, Gerard Hochberg, Yael Hodrick, Robert Holderness, Clifford Hollifield, Burton Hong, Harrison Hope, Ole-Kristian Horvath, Michael Hotchkiss, Edith Hou, Kewei Hovakimian, Armen Hribar, Paul Hsieh, David Huang, Jay Huang, Roger Huberman, Gur Huddart, Steven Hughson, Eric Hugonnier, Julien Hurst, Erik Huson, Mark Hvidkjaer, Soeren Ibragimov, Rustam Ikenberry, David Inderst, Roman Irvine, Paul Ishii, Joy Ivashina, Victoria Ivkovich, Zoran Jackson, Andrew Jackwerth, Jens Jacobs, Kris James, Christopher

Jamison, Julian

Jegadeesh, Narasimhan Jenter, Dirk Jermann, Urban Jiang, Danling Christina Jiang, George Jiang, Wei Jin, Li Johannes, Michael Johnson, Shane Johnson, Woodrow Jones, Charles Jones, Christopher Joslin, Scott Ju, Nengjiu Juergens, Jennifer Julliard, Christian Kacperczyk, Marcin Kadlec, Gregory Kahl. Matthias Kahle, Kathleen Kan, Raymond Kandel, Eugene Kang, Jun-Koo Kaniel, Ron Kapadia, Nikunj Kaplan, Steven Karolyi, Andrew Karpoff, Jonathan Kasznik, Ron Kat, Harry Kavajecz, Kenneth Kedia, Simi Keloharju, Matti Kemsley, Deen Kennedy, Peter Kho, Bong-Chan Khwaja, Asim Kiku, Dana Kim, Woojin Kisgen, Darren Klock, Mark Kodres, Laura Kogan, Leonid Kogan, Shimon Kolasinski, Adam

Kondor, Peter Koski, Jennifer Kouwenberg, Roy Kovner, Anna Kremer, Ilan Krigman, Laurie Krishnamurthy, Arvind Krishnamurthy, Srinivasan Kubik, Jeffrey Kumar, Alok La Porta, Rafael Laeven, Luc Laibson, David Lambrecht, Bart Lamont, Owen Landier, Augustin Landsman, Wayne Larrain, Borja Leary, Mark Lel, Ugur Leland, Havne Lemmon, Michael Levine, Ross Lewellen, Jonathan Lewellen, Katharina Lewis, Karen Li, David Li, Haitao Liang, Bing Liberti, Jose Maria Lie, Erik Linnainmaa, Juhani Lins, Karl Lipson, Marc Litov, Lubomir Liu, Jun Livdan, Dmitry Ljungqvist, Alexander Lo, Andrew Lochstoer, Lars Loewenstein, Mark Longstaff, Francis Lopez-de-Silanes,

Florencio

Loughran, Tim Louis, Henock Loutskina, Elena Love. Inessa Lundblad, Christian Lustig, Hanno Lyandres, Evgeny Lynch, Anthony Ma, Tongshu MacKinlay, Craig Madhavan, Ananth Madrian, Brigitte Maenhout, Pascal Mahrt-Smith, Jan Maksimovic, Vojislav Malakhov, Alexey Malloy, Christopher Malmendier. Ulrike Mancini, Loriano Mansi, Sattar Marquez, Robert Marston, Felicia Martellini, Lionel Martin, J. Spencer Massa, Massimo Masulis, Ronald Matsa, David Matsumoto, Dawn Matvos, Gregor Mauer, David Maug, Ernst Maxwell, William Mayer, Christopher McConnell, John McDonald, Robert McLean, David McQueen, Grant Megginson, William Mehran, Hamid Mei, Jianping Meschke, Felix Mester, Loretta Metrick, Andrew Mian, Atif Miao, Jianjun Michaelides, Alex

Michaely, Roni Mihov, Vassil Mikhail, Michael Mikkelson, Wayne Milbourn, Todd Miller, Darius Minton, Bernadette Mitton, Todd Moeller, Sara Moeller, Thomas Morck, Randall Morellec, Erwan Morrison, Alan Morse, Adair Mortal, Sandra Moyen, Nathalie Mueller, Holger Musto, David Nagel, Stefan Naik, Narayan Nanda, Vikram Netter, Jeffry Ng, David Nijman, Theo Nimalendran, Mahendrarajah Noe, Thomas Nosbusch, Yves Noussair, Charles Novy-Marx, Robert Nyborg, Kjell Odders-White. Elizabeth Odean, Terrance Oehmke, Martin Ofek, Eli Officer, Micah O'Hara, Maureen Ostdiek, Barbara Ostergaard, Charlotte Ostrovsky, Michael Ottaviani, Marco Ozbas, Oguzhan Ozerturk, Saltuk Ozsoylev, Han Palia, Darius

Palomino, Frederic Pan. Jun Panageas, Stavros Papaioannou, Elias Papakonstantinou, Filippos Papanikolaou, Dimitris Paravisini, Daniel Parker, Jonathan Parrino, Robert Pasquariello, Paolo Pastor, Lubos Pearson, Neil Peng, Lin Pennacchi, George Perez-Gonzalez, Francisco Perotti. Enrico Petajisto, Antti Petersen. Mitchell Petkova, Ralitsa Peyer, Urs Pfleiderer, Paul Phalippou, Ludovic Philippon, Thomas Phillips, Gordon Pinkowitz, Lee Piotroski, Joseph Piwowar, Michael Plantin, Guillaume Polk, Christopher Polkovnichenko, Valery Pollet, Joshua Pomorski, Lukasz Pontiff, Jeffrey Poteshman, Allen Poulsen, Annette Poulsen, Rolf Povel, Paul Powers, Eric Prabhala, Nagpurnanand Pulvino, Todd Puri, Manju

Purnanandam,

Amiyatosh

Qian, Jun Qiu, Lily Raheja, Charu Rajan, Uday Rajgopal, Shivaram Ramchand, Latha Ramos, Sofia Rampini, Adriano Rau, P. Raghavendra Rauh, Joshua Ravina, Enrichetta Ray, Sugata Reed, Adam Rey, Hélène Rhodes-Kropf, Matthew Richardson, Matthew Richardson, Scott Rigotti, Luca Rindi, Barbara Ritter, Jay Roberts, Michael Robinson, David Robotti, Cesare Rochet, Jean-Charles Rocheteau, Guillaume Rocholl, Jörg Rockinger, Michael Rogers, Daniel Romano, Roberta Ronn, Ehud Rosen, Richard Rossi, Stefano Rossi-Hansberg, Esteban Rosu, Ioanid Routledge, Bryan Rouwenhorst, K. Geert Russell, Jeffrey Saar, Gideon Sadka, Ronnie Sagi, Jacob Sandas, Patrik Sandroni, Alvaro Sannikov, Yuliy Santa-Clara, Pedro Santos, Jesus

Santos, João Sapienza, Paola Sarkissian, Sergei Schaefer, Stephen Schallheim, James Scharfstein, David Schellhorn, Henry Schenone, Carola Scherbina, Anna Schill, Michael Schlingemann, Frederik-Paul Schmukler, Sergio Schneider, Martin Schoar, Antoinette Schornick, Astrid Schrand, Catherine Schroder, Mark Schuerhoff, Norman Schultz, Paul Schwienbacher, Armin Seasholes, Mark Sensov, Berk Seppi, Duane Seru, Amit Servaes, Henri Seward, Jim Sevhun, Nejat Shackelford, Douglas Shanken, Jav Shanthikumar, Devin Sharpe, Steven Shefrin, Hersh Sherman, Ann Shin, Hyun Song Shivdasani, Anil Shive, Sophie Shumway, Tyler Sialm, Clemens Sias, Richard Siddique, Akhtar Siegel, Jordan Siegel, Stephan Sigurdsson, Gustav Simin, Timothy

Simonov, Andrei

Sinai, Todd
Singh, Rajdeep
Slovin, Myron
Smart, Scott
Sorensen, Morten
Sorensen, Peter
Sorescu, Sorin
Souleles, Nicholas
Spatt, Chester
Spindt, Paul
Stafford, Erik
Stanton, Richard
Starks, Laura
Stathopoulos, Andreas
Sterbenz, Fred

Stomper, Alex Stoughton, Neal Strahan, Philip Strebulaev, Ilya Strobl, Günter Strömberg, Per

Stutzer, Michael Subrahmanyam,

Avanidhar Subrahmanyam, Marti

Sufi, Amir

Stulz, Rene

Sundaram, Raghu Sundaresan, Suresh

Swaminathan,
Bhaskaran
Tate, Geoffrey
Telmer, Chris
Teoh, Siew Hong
Tetlock, Paul
Thakor, Anjan
Theissen, Erik
Thesmar, David
Timmermann, Allan
Titman, Sheridan

Torous, Walt Tserlukevich, Yuri Tsyplakov, Sergey

Tiwari, Ashish

Tkac, Paula

Tufano, Peter Tuna, Irem Udell, Gregory Valkanov, Rossen van Bommel, Jos Vassalou, Maria Vayanos, Dimitri Veldkamp, Laura

Venkatachalam, Mohan Venkataraman, Kumar Veronesi, Pietro

Verrecchia, Robert Viceira, Luis Vijh, Anand Villalonga, Belén Vissing-Jorgensen,

Annette Viswanathan, S. Volpin, Paolo Vorkink, Keith Vuolteenaho, Tuomo Wachter, Jessica Wagner, R. Polk Wahal, Sunil Walden, Johan Walkling, Ralph Wang, Jiang Wang, Kevin Wang, Neng Wang, Xiaotong Wang, Zhenyu Warnock, Francis Washington, Ebonya Wasley, Charles Watanabe, Masahiro Wei, K.C. John

Wermers, Russ Werner, Ingrid Weston, James Whaley, Robert Whited, Toni Whitelaw, Robert

Weill, Pierre-Olivier

Weisbenner, Scott

Welch, Ivo

Willard, Gregory Williamson, Rohan

Winton, Andrew

Wohl, Avi

Wolfenzon, Daniel Womack, Kent Wu, Liuren Wu, Youchang Wurgler, Jeffrey

Wysocki, Peter Xing, Yuhang Xiong, Wei Xu, Yexiao Xu, Zhe

Xuan, Yuhai Yao, Tong Yaron, Amir Yasuda, Ayako

Yasuda, Ayako Yermack, David Yilmaz, Bilge Yogo, Motohiro

Yonce, Adam Yu, Fan Yu, Jialin Yu, Jun Yu, Lei

Yu, Xiaoyun Yuan, Kathy Zapatero,

Fernando
Zarutskie, Rebecca
Zender, Jaime
Zhang, Frank
Zhang, Harold
Zhang, Lu
Zhang, Shaojun

Zhang, Shaojun Zhang, Xiaoyan Zheng, Lu Zhou, Guofu Zhu, Ning

Zilibotti, Fabrizio Zin, Stanley Zingales, Luigi Zitzewitz, Eric

Appendix B: Smith Breeden Prizes for 2007

First Prize Paper

Giving Content to Investor Sentiment: The Role of Media in the Stock Market Paul C. Tetlock
June 2007

Distinguished Papers

Supply and Demand Shifts in the Shorting Market Lauren Cohen, Karl B. Diether, and Christopher J. Malloy October 2007

Trading Volume: Implications of an Intertemporal Capital Asset Pricing Model
Andrew W. Lo and Jiang Wang
December 2006

Finalists (listed chronologically)

Can Mutual Fund "Stars" Really Pick Stocks? New Evidence from a Bootstrap Analysis

Robert Kosowski, Allan Timmermann, Russ Wermers, and Hal White December 2006

Fund Manager Use of Public Information: New Evidence on Managerial Skills Marcin Kacperczyk and Amit Seru April 2007

Limits of Arbitrage: Theory and Evidence from the Mortgage-Backed Securities Market

Xavier Gabaix, Arvind Krishnamurthy, and Olivier Vigneron April 2007

Managerial Ability, Compensation, and the Closed-End Fund Discount Jonathan B. Berk and Richard Stanton April 2007

Sports Sentiment and Stock Returns Alex Edmans, Diego García, and Oyvind Norli August 2007

Appendix C: Brattle Group Awards for 2007

First Prize Paper

Do Tests of Capital Structure Theory Mean What They Say?

Ilya A. Strebulaev

August 2007

Distinguished Papers

How Costly Is External Financing? Evidence from a Structural Estimation Christopher A. Hennessy and Toni M. Whited

August 2007

Information Asymmetry and Financing Arrangements: Evidence from Syndicated Loans

Amir Sufi

April 2007

Finalists (listed chronologically)

Optimal Security Design and Dynamic Capital Structure in a Continuous-Time Agency Model

Peter M. DeMarzo and Yuliy Sannikov

December 2006

Political Connections and Corporate Bailouts Mara Faccio, Ronald W. Masulis, and John J. McConnell December 2006

A Theory of Pyramidal Ownership and Family Business Groups

Heitor V. Almeida and Daniel Wolfenzon

December 2006

Why Do Firms Issue Equity? Amy Dittmar and Anjan Thakor February 2007

Financial Synergies and the Optimal Scope of the Firm: Implications for Mergers, Spinoffs, and Structured Finance

Hayne E. Leland

April 2007

 $Pay\ Me\ Later:\ Inside\ Debt\ and\ Its\ Role\ in\ Managerial\ Compensation$

Rangarajan K. Sundaram and David L. Yermack

August 2007